

Article



Caridina jeani, a replacement name for Caridina typus var. brevirostris J. Roux, 1911 from Eastern Indonesia (Crustacea: Decapoda: Atyidae)*

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Abstract

Caridina typus var. brevirostris Roux is shown to be specifically different from Caridina typus H. Milne Edwards, 1837. A new name Caridina jeani is thus proposed for the species as the name Caridina brevirostris is preoccupied by C. brevirostris Stimpson, 1860. The species is re-described and illustrated in detail based on syntypic specimens. It differs markedly from Caridina typus by possessing sexual dimorphism on the third and fourth pereiopods. A lectotype is designated.

Key words: Decapoda, Atyidae, *Caridina*, freshwater shrimps, taxonomy, Indonesia

Introduction

As part of an ongoing revision of the freshwater shrimps of the genus *Caridina* H. Milne Edwards, 1837, from South East Asia, syntypes of *Caridina typus* var. *brevirostris* Roux, 1911 were re-examined and compared to *Caridina typus* H. Milne Edwards, 1837. Results show that the morphological difference between both taxa is significant enough to elevate this subspecies to species level. Though the name *Caridina brevirostris* Stimpson, 1860 has been shown to be a junior synonym of *Atyoida pilipes* (Newport, 1847) by Cai *et al.* (2006), it remains a senior homonym of *C. typus* var *brevirostris*. Hence, a new name needs to be proposed for this taxon. The present study reports the result of the morphological re-examination, and the species is redescribed in detail under a replacement name. Specimens examined are deposited in Senckenberg Museum, Frankfurt, Germany.

Caridina jeani nom. nov.

(Figs. 1-2)

Caridina typus var. brevirostris Roux, 1911: 87. [type locality: Kei Islands, Indonesia; name preoccupied by Caridina brevirostris Stimpson, 1860].

Material examined. Lectotype: male, cl 4.3 mm, syntype of *Caridina typus* var. *brevirostris* J. Roux, 1911, SMF 2148, Elat, Kei Islands, Moluccas, Indonesia, coll. A. Merton, 3 June 1908. Paralectotypes: 33 males, cl 3.5-4.6 mm, 9 females, cl 3.2-5.0 mm, 4 ovigerous females, cl 4.3-6.3 mm, 39 juveniles, same data as lectotype.

Description. Rostrum (Figs. 1A, 2A) short, straight, reaching near to or slightly beyond end of basal segment of antennular peduncle; unarmed dorsally, armed ventrally with 1–5 very small teeth; inferior orbital angle of carapace fused with antennal spine; pterygostomial angle broadly subrectangular.