

Rails (Rallidae: *Gallirallus*) from prehistoric archaeological sites in Western Oceania

JEREMY J. KIRCHMAN¹ & DAVID W. STEADMAN^{2*}

¹Department of Zoology, 223 Bartram Hall, University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida 32611

²Florida Museum of Natural History, University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida 32611

*Corresponding author

Table of contents

Abstract	2
Introduction	2
Materials and methods	4
Systematic paleontology	6
Class Aves	6
Order Gruiformes	6
Family Rallidae	6
Genus <i>Gallirallus</i> Lafresnaye, 1841	7
Micronesian rails	8
† <i>Gallirallus temptatus</i> new species	8
† <i>Gallirallus pisonii</i> new species	10
† <i>Gallirallus pendiculentus</i> new species	18
Melanesian rails	24
† <i>Gallirallus ernstmayri</i> , new species	24
Discussion	28
Acknowledgments	29
Literature cited	30